

英语试卷

2024 年 1 月

考生须知

1. 本试卷共 8 页，满分 60 分，考试时间 90 分钟。
2. 在试卷和答题卡上准确填写学校名称、姓名和准考证号。
3. 试题答案一律填涂或书写在答题卡上，在试卷上作答无效。
4. 在答题卡上，选择题用 2B 铅笔作答，其他试题用黑色字迹签字笔作答。
5. 考试结束，请将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。

第一部分

本部分共 33 题，共 40 分。在每题列出的四个选项中，选择最符合题目要求的一项。

一、单项选择（每题 0.5 分，共 6 分）

从下面各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选择可以填在空白处的最佳选项。

1. My grandparents are coming home from Hainan. We will meet _____ at the airport.
A. it B. her C. him D. them
2. There are many clubs in our school. My favorite music club is _____ Friday afternoon.
A. on B. in C. at D. of
3. — Mr Li, can I join the football team?
— Of course, you _____.
A. can B. need C. must D. would
4. — How are you feeling now, young man?
— Much _____. Thanks for your help.
A. good B. better C. best D. the best
5. — _____ are you going to have the school meeting, Andrew?
— Online.
A. Where B. Who C. What D. When
6. My sister enjoys watching movies, _____ she doesn't like watching them alone.
A. or B. so C. but D. for
7. Many foreigners _____ Shougang Park yesterday and they felt really excited.
A. visit B. visited C. are visiting D. will visit
8. — Where are you now, Bella?
— I'm in Lao She Teahouse and I _____ Beijing Opera.
A. watch B. watched C. am watching D. have watched

准考证号

姓名

班级

学校

题 答 不 要 内 线 封 密

9. We _____ some cleaning for the old men in our community tomorrow.
A. do B. did C. were doing D. will do
10. Jima _____ a lot from the social work since he joined the projects at school.
A. learns B. learnt C. has learnt D. will learn
11. Many homeless cats _____ after well by my grandma every day.
A. look B. are looked C. looked D. were looked
12. — Do you know _____, Jeremy?
— Yes. Perhaps in a few months.
A. why the spaceship returned B. when will the spaceship return
C. why did the spaceship return D. when the spaceship will return

二、完形填空 (共 8 分, 每小题 1 分)

阅读下面的短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

Lisa, Michael, and Emma were good friends. They were reading the script (剧本) and getting ready to try out for a part in the school play. However, when their drama teacher, Mrs. Anderson, called out the 13 of the students with acting parts, they did not hear their names called.

They were asked to be the set designers, whose job was to 14 the decorations on the stage. Lisa was unhappy because she performed well at the tryout. But she had an idea “If the girl who got the starring part (主演) gets sick or something, I’ll have the chance. So, I’d better know the 15 perfectly.”

For the next month the set-design team met after school every day. Emma and Michael cut, fixed and painted, while Lisa sat in the corner, learning the lines of the starring part. She could see that the sets were going 16, but she did not think it mattered.

That evening, when the teacher saw the sets before rehearsal (排练), she was 17 because the rainbow had not been painted. So the actors had to rehearse without the sets.

As Lisa watched the play rehearsal with no sets, she 18 she was ruining (毁坏) it although she had imagined stepping in at the last minute to save it. Lisa decided that if she could not act, she could help tell the story with excellent sets.

The set-design team worked every afternoon and evening to get the sets 19 and looking wonderful.

At the end of the play on opening night, their teacher had the set-design team come out to take a bow (鞠躬). The audience clapped for the set designers just as loudly as it had for the actors. It seemed that the sets were also stars of the show! From this experience, Lisa came to understand that whether she played a part or worked as the set designer, she could achieve her 20.

13. A. names B. parts C. numbers D. grades
 14. A. check B. move C. build D. clean
 15. A. plans B. lines C. answers D. opinions
 16. A. smoothly B. easily C. normally D. slowly
 17. A. disappointed B. frightened C. relaxed D. bored
 18. A. heard B. remembered C. realized D. replied
 19. A. copied B. cut C. repaired D. finished
 20. A. progress B. success C. promise D. friendship

三、阅读理解（每题 2 分，共 26 分）

（一）阅读下列网站介绍，请根据人物喜好和需求匹配最合适的网站，并将网站所对应的 A, B, C, D 选项，填在相应位置上。选项中有一项为多余选项。

A

<p><u>EcoCentral</u></p> <p>This website is all about looking after the Earth. There are facts about different animals, and information about forests, deserts and oceans. You can upload your own videos onto the site for everyone to see.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">A</p>	<p><u>ChannelTwenty</u></p> <p>On this site you can watch a daily news program and search for information about big news stories. There are also videos on different subjects, articles about famous bands, games and competitions.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">B</p>
<p><u>ScienceZone</u></p> <p>There's lots of information on this site about maths, chemistry and biology. You can visit some of the world's most famous museums, or watch wildlife via webcams. There are also some very cool games, such as Save the Planet.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">C</p>	<p><u>Tune-in</u></p> <p>There are millions of songs on this website for you to download or listen to online. You can save your favorite songs in your own list. If you're in a band, you can record your music and upload it. The website is large, but the menus are easy to use.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">D</p>

21. _____ Harry likes visiting online museums and he is interested in playing cool games online when he finishes his homework.
22. _____ Jessica enjoys searching for information about big news stories and videos on her favorite subjects on the Internet.
23. _____ Martin loves listening to English songs and he often downloads and shares his favorite songs with his classmates.

(二) 阅读下列短文, 根据短文内容, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选择最佳选项。

B

Around six weeks ago, Kaileen came running into the house, just getting off the bus from school. She was excited about a story about homeless pets because of Hurricane (飓风) Katrina and all that was going on to help them. She said that this information came from her animal newspaper (your KIND News). Kaileen has a great love and compassion (同情心) for animals, so her excitement did not surprise me. Her next ideas, however, did. She said that we should go around right then to our neighbors and collect all their change to send to the animal shelters (保护所).

I thought this was a school project, but in fact, it was not. This was what Kaileen wanted to do on her own! Well, it warmed me all over. To see your child so willing to help others just lets you feel that maybe you had done something right in raising her.

Anyway, I told her to make a card and send it out to our neighbors first. With the help of her older brother, Kaileen soon made a lovely card that asked our neighbors to help these pets by giving their spare change. She gave them a few days and a date she would come by to pick up any donations (捐赠).

Well, I had to go out and buy a donation box. Kaileen collected \$279.50!!! I just thought you would like to know how KIND News had touched a little one's heart and given her the idea to show her compassion for animals. Thank you — we really enjoy your paper.

24. Why was Kaileen excited when she came back from school?

- A. Because she told an exciting story in school.
- B. Because she heard about a story about Hurricane.
- C. Because she got some homeless pets on the school bus.
- D. Because she wanted to help homeless pets from Hurricane.

25. How did the writer feel about her daughter's idea?

- A. Tired and sad.
- B. Worried and angry.
- C. Pleased and excited.
- D. Surprised and moved.

26. From the passage we learn that KIND News _____.

- A. collects donations for homeless people
- B. tells children how to keep pets healthy
- C. encourages children to help homeless pets
- D. sets up many shelters for homeless animals

密封线内不要答题

C

Would you like to get fewer colds and feel better? Would you like to have a taste of a special plant? Would you like to keep a plant with little care? An Aloe Vera plant could be just what the scientists may suggest! Growing Aloe Vera as a houseplant can improve air quality and help clean the air. Studies have shown that many houseplants, including Aloe Vera, can actually take toxins (毒素) from the air. Aloe Vera plants reduce the possibilities of colds, sore throats and dry coughs. If you do get these illnesses, Aloe Vera plants may help you get better.



Aloe Vera

Aloe Vera plants can be used as medicine. Aloe Vera gel (胶体) helps to deal with the pain of burns. And it also helps with itchiness (痒) caused by insect bites. To get this gel, just cut off a part of the plant, peel it, and put the gel on the affected skin (患处). This easy-to-get and safe-to-use medicine is available to you all year round.

Apart from medical use, Aloe Vera plants are also popular in food industry. Whether you are interested in Aloe juice or crazy about Aloe yogurt, you'll easily find them in the supermarket. Aloe Vera can also go with other vegetables to make a safe dish on your dinner table.

Aloe Vera plants are not cactuses (仙人掌), but they are similar to cactuses in many ways. Like a cactus, Aloe Vera grows well in dry and warm air. Aloe plants require bright light. So they do best when placed near a window. Aloe Vera plants are able to store water in their leaves, so they do not need to be watered as often as most houseplants. Wait for the soil to dry completely before watering an Aloe plant. When watering, make it completely wet, much like a desert rainstorm. That's all you need to do to take care of an Aloe plant.

Aloe Vera plants are lovely to look at and require very little care. That is why it is the perfect plant for a forgetful gardener. It is said that Aloe Vera is one of nature's most amazing gifts! Scientists have even studied plants as a way of providing cleaner air in space stations. They consider Aloe Vera as one of the top plants on earth for improving indoor air quality.

27. Growing Aloe Vera can help _____.
- | | |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| A. kill insects | B. clean the air |
| C. reduce pressure | D. warm the house |
28. Paragraph 4 is mainly about _____.
- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| A. what plants to choose | B. why people grow cactuses |
| C. how to take care of Aloe Vera | D. where people place houseplants |
29. What can we learn from the passage?
- | |
|---|
| A. Aloe Vera plants can grow better without warm air and water. |
| B. Many houseplants can help you get better from the illness faster. |
| C. Aloe Vera plants can be used as medicine and made into drink and food. |
| D. It's the best way to use Aloe Vera plants for providing cleaner air in space stations. |

D

Do you like to keep fit? We all know that moving our bodies is good for us. Exercise benefits heart health, bone health, weight control, mood and emotional health, and much more. More and more people are taking up activities that improve their fitness. But there is a risk some of us might get obsessed (痴迷) and overdo it.

While not getting enough exercise is a big topic for most people, however, for some people, fitness has become an obsession as they aim for perfection. And fitness trackers and apps can add to this addiction (成瘾), especially if someone is driven by achievement and perfectionism. And sharing data on social media means exercising becomes public and competitive which could cause problems in someone who is vulnerable (易受伤的). Experts say this can lead to a medical condition called orthorexia nervosa (完美食欲症), or addiction to 'healthy' eating or over-exercise. If not receiving treatment, it can lead to malnutrition (营养不良) and mental health problems.

Too much exercise can also **take its toll** on someone's physical health as well. Over-exercising can lead to injuries such as stress fractures (疲劳性骨折), and a low immune system (免疫系统). So how much exercise is too much? Research by the Journal of the American College of Cardiology found the ideal pace to jog was about eight kilometres per hour and that it was best to jog no more than three times a week or for 2.5 hours in total, showing that moderate (适度的) jogging is possibly more beneficial than giving up exercising or doing hard jogging.

While over-exercising can make problems, the good news is that you can change the effects of over-exercising. "The first thing you can (and should) do is to rest," Martin Turner, a sports and exercise psychologist says, "If you're still experiencing symptoms (症状) of overtraining after taking that much time off, it's a good idea to check in with your doctor to see if you need to take more time off or if there's any underlying problem that needs to be checked."

30. What can lead to people's addiction to over-exercise according to paragraph 2?
- A. Their needs for social support.
 - B. Their addiction to fitness apps.
 - C. Their worries over health problems.
 - D. Their strong drive for perfectionism.
31. What does the underlined phrase "take its toll" in paragraph 3 mean?
- A. Go hand in hand.
 - B. Have a bad effect.
 - C. Go back and forth.
 - D. Play an important role.

32. Which of the following is TRUE according to the passage?
- A. It's a good idea to jog more than three times a week.
 - B. Sharing data on social media can help you get achievement.
 - C. More and more people like doing over-exercising activities.
 - D. Addiction to 'healthy' eating or over-exercise can lead to health problems.
33. What is the passage mainly about?
- A. The risk of fitness obsession.
 - B. The importance of doing exercise.
 - C. The benefits of moderate jogging.
 - D. The symptoms of over-exercising.

第二部分

本部分共 5 题，共 20 分。根据题目要求，完成相应任务。

四、阅读短文，根据短文内容回答问题（第 34-36 题每题 2 分，第 37 题 4 分，共 10 分）

Collecting As a Hobby

Collecting must be one of the various human activities, and it's one that many psychologists (心理学家) find more attractive.

Some people collect because they want to make money. This could be called an instrumental (工具性) reason for collecting. They'll look for antiques (古董, 古玩) that they can buy cheaply and expect to sell at a profit (赢利). But there may well be a psychological element, too—buying cheap and selling dear can give the collector a sense of achievement.

Another motive (动机) for collecting is the desire (渴望) to find something special, such as a rare early recording by a particular singer. Some may spend their whole lives in a hunt for this. Psychologically, this can give a purpose to a life. There is a danger, though, that if the individual (个别的) is ever lucky enough to find what they're looking for, they may feel empty, because the goal that drove them on has gone.

If you think about collecting postage stamps, another potential (潜在的) reason is its educational value. Stamp collecting opens a window to other countries, and to the plants, animals, or famous people shown on their stamps. In the 19th century, many collectors collected fossils (化石), animals and plants from around the globe and their collections provided a large amount of information about the natural world. Without those collections, our understanding would be far behind what it is.

Not all collectors are interested in learning from their hobbies. Some people collect because of the need for a sense of control, perhaps as a way of dealing with insecurity (不安全). Stamp collectors, for instance, put their stamps in albums in a particularly order, perhaps by country in alphabetical order, or grouping stamps by people, birds, maps, and so on.

34. What is the instrumental reason for collecting?
35. Why do the collectors feel empty when they find their special things?
36. What collections provided the information about the natural world?
37. If you are a collector, what will you collect? And why?

五、文段表达 (10 分)

38. 从下面两个题目中**任选一题**，根据中英文提示，完成一篇不少于 50 词的文段写作。文中已给出内容不计入总词数。所给提示词语仅供选用。请**不要写出你的真实校名和姓名**。

题目①

假如你是李华，你的英国笔友 Chris 听说你上个月完成了北京市第一次英语听说考试，想了解一下你平时是如何进行听说提升练习的，取得了哪些成效。

提示词语：practice, conversation, join, communicate, fluently (流畅地)

- 提示问题：● How do you usually improve your listening and speaking English?
● What have you achieved?

Dear Chris,

I'm glad to know that you're interested in my English listening and speaking learning. _____

Yours,

Li Hua

题目②

在人生旅途中，总会有这样一些人，他们或令你感动、或让你崇敬、或使你难忘……某英文报社正在开展以“难忘的人”为主题的征文活动。假如你是李华，请用英文写一篇短文投稿，谈谈谁是你难忘的人，他（她）曾经做过什么以及你从他（她）身上能学到什么。

提示词语：helpful, fail, encourage, learning methods, make progress

- 提示问题：● Who is the person you will never forget?
● What did he / she do?
● What can you learn from him / her?

密封线内不要答题